

# Spring/Summer Chinook Harvest Programs: Roadmap for reducing risk and moving a large mitigation program to full integration

Lance Hebdon,  
Anadromous Fishery Manager



# Why do we care?

Stock of origin

Straying

Wild Spawning

Productivity?

Fishery Benefits

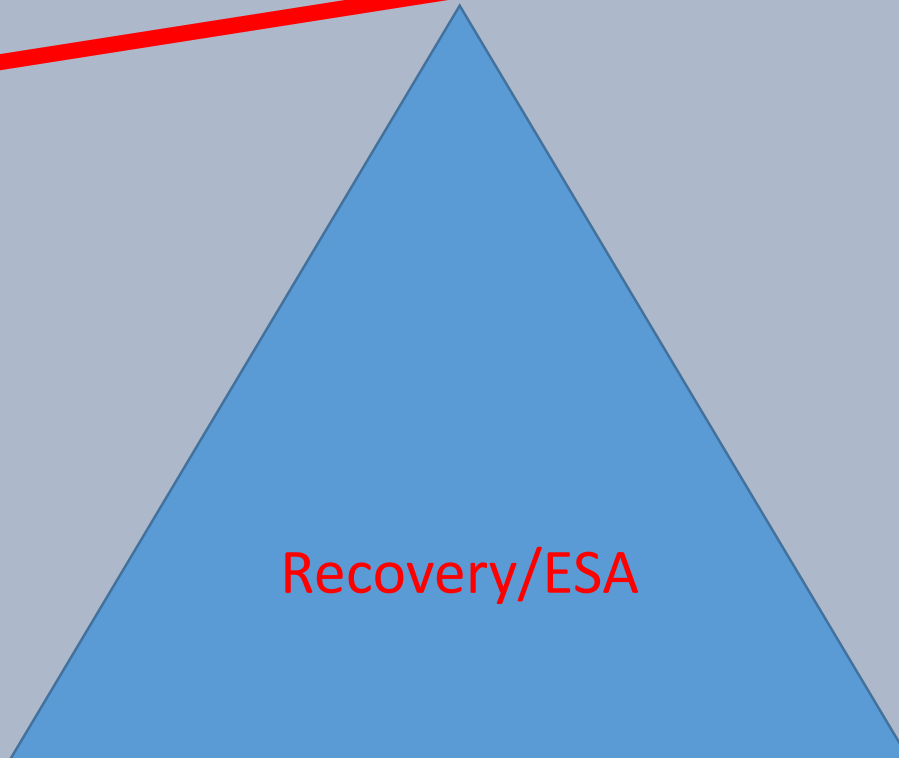
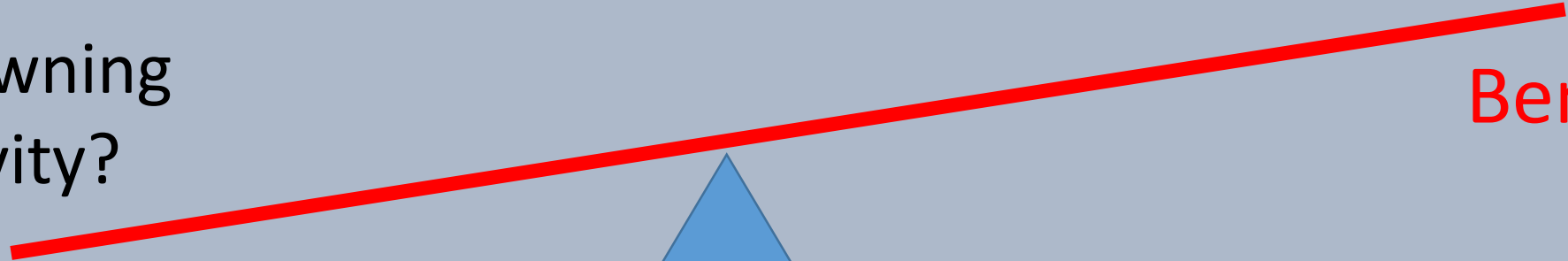
Safety Net

Increased Abundance

Risk

Benefit

Recovery/ESA



# Goals of Integrated Management

- 1) Continue fishery benefits
- 2) Reduce risk to wild fish
- 3) Not “mine” wild populations





# Biological

## All MPGs within an ESU must be at low risk (viable)

- 1)  $\frac{1}{2}$  or at least 2 populations within MPG viable or highly viable.
- 2) At least one population highly viable.
- 3) Proportional representation of very large, large, intermediate populations
- 4) All major life histories represented
- 5) Populations not meeting viability standards should be maintained

## ESA Recovery Plan for Idaho Snake River Spring/Summer Chinook Salmon and Snake River Basin Steelhead

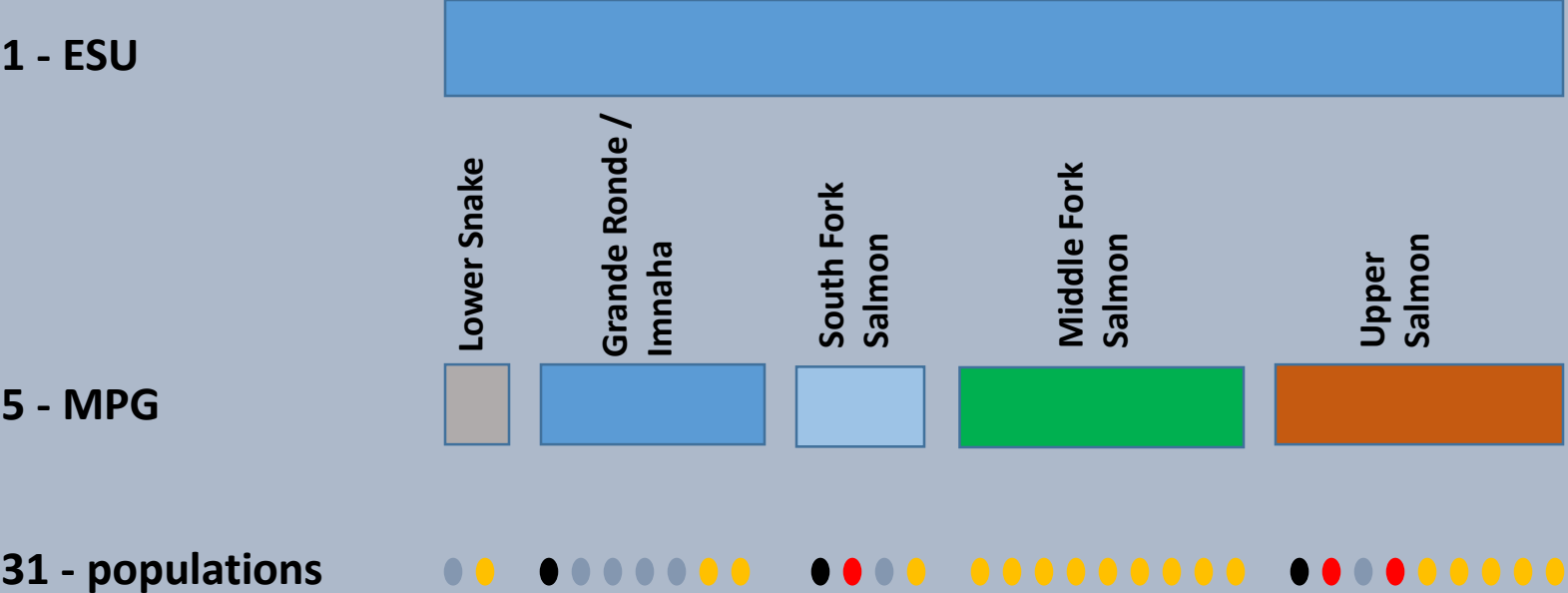
November 2017



CHAPTER 5

WEST COAST REGION

# Snake River Spring/Summer Chinook Salmon



- = LSRCP and FWP
- = LSRCP
- = IPC
- = No Hatchery

■ 39% with hatchery program

■ 61% without hatchery program





# Upper Salmon MPG

Spring/Summer  
Chinook Salmon

Sawtooth Hatchery-

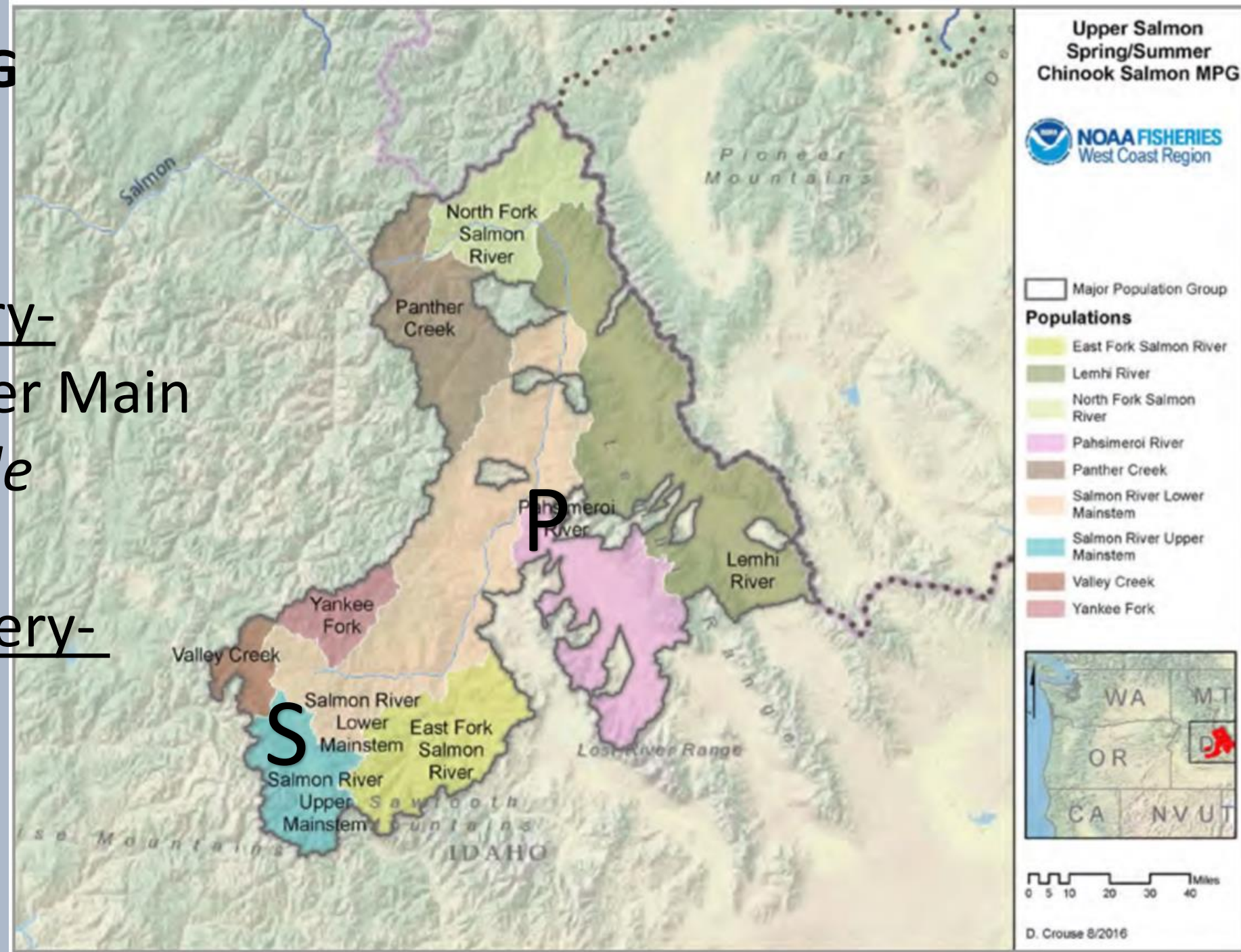
Salmon river Upper Main

*Goal- Highly Viable*

Pahsimeroi Hatchery-

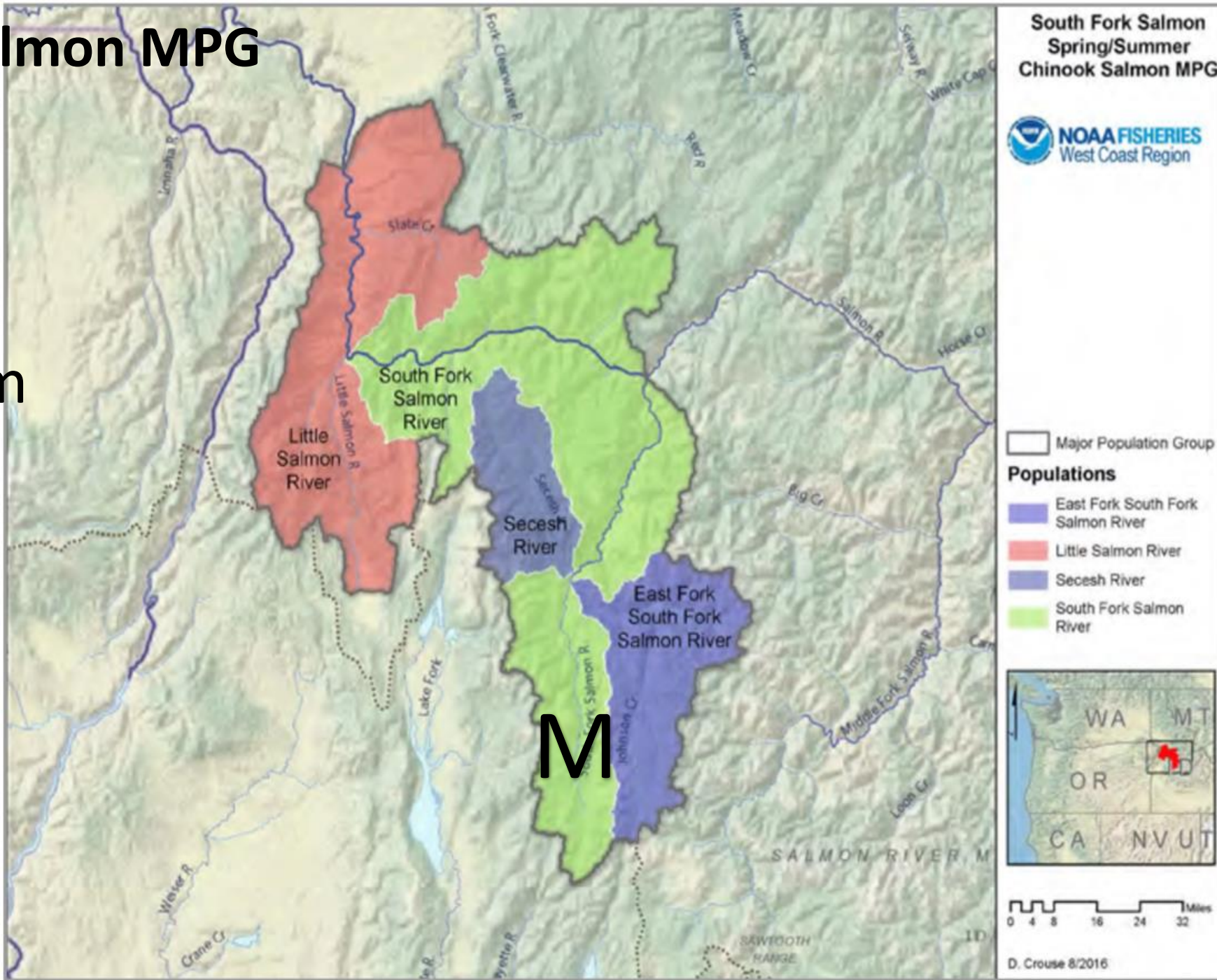
Pahsimeroi River-

*Goal- Viable*





# McCall Hatchery- South Fork Mainstem *Goal- Viable*



# Factors (somewhat) out of our control

- 1) Numbers of Wild Returns
- 2) Survival of hatchery smolts post release
- 3) Location of weir
- 4) Spawning below weir



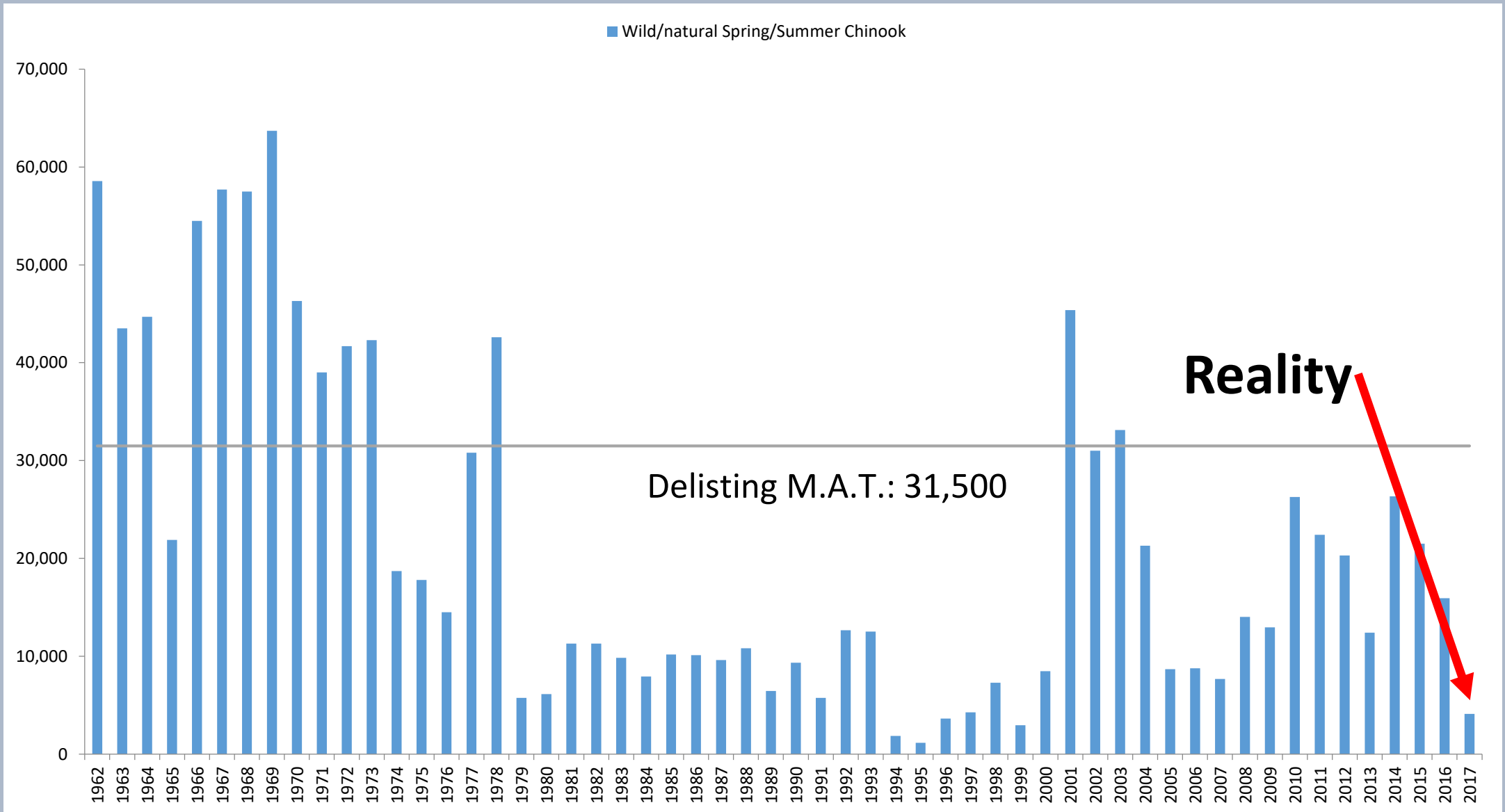


# Factors (somewhat) within our control

- 1) broodstock (numbers H x W parents)
- 2) Spawners upstream of the weir
- 3) removal of hatchery origin fish from wild spawning



# Wild Spring/Summer chinook Salmon





# Sawtooth Hatchery

2.1 million Smolts

>800 miles

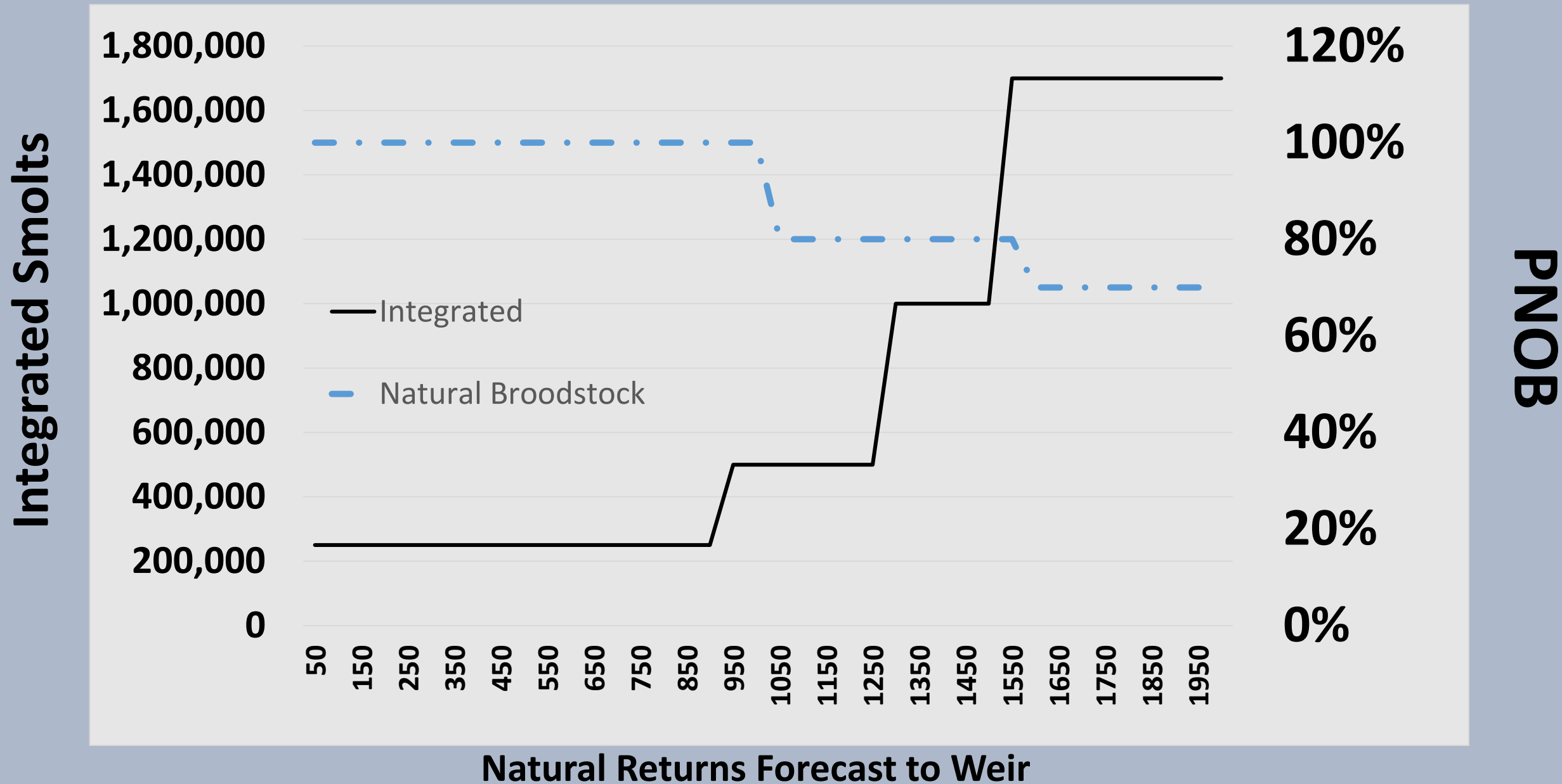
87% spawning habitat

High weir efficiency

*Recovery Target- Highly Viable*



# Sliding Scale Integration- Sawtooth- 442





# McCall Hatchery

1 million Smolts

> 690 miles

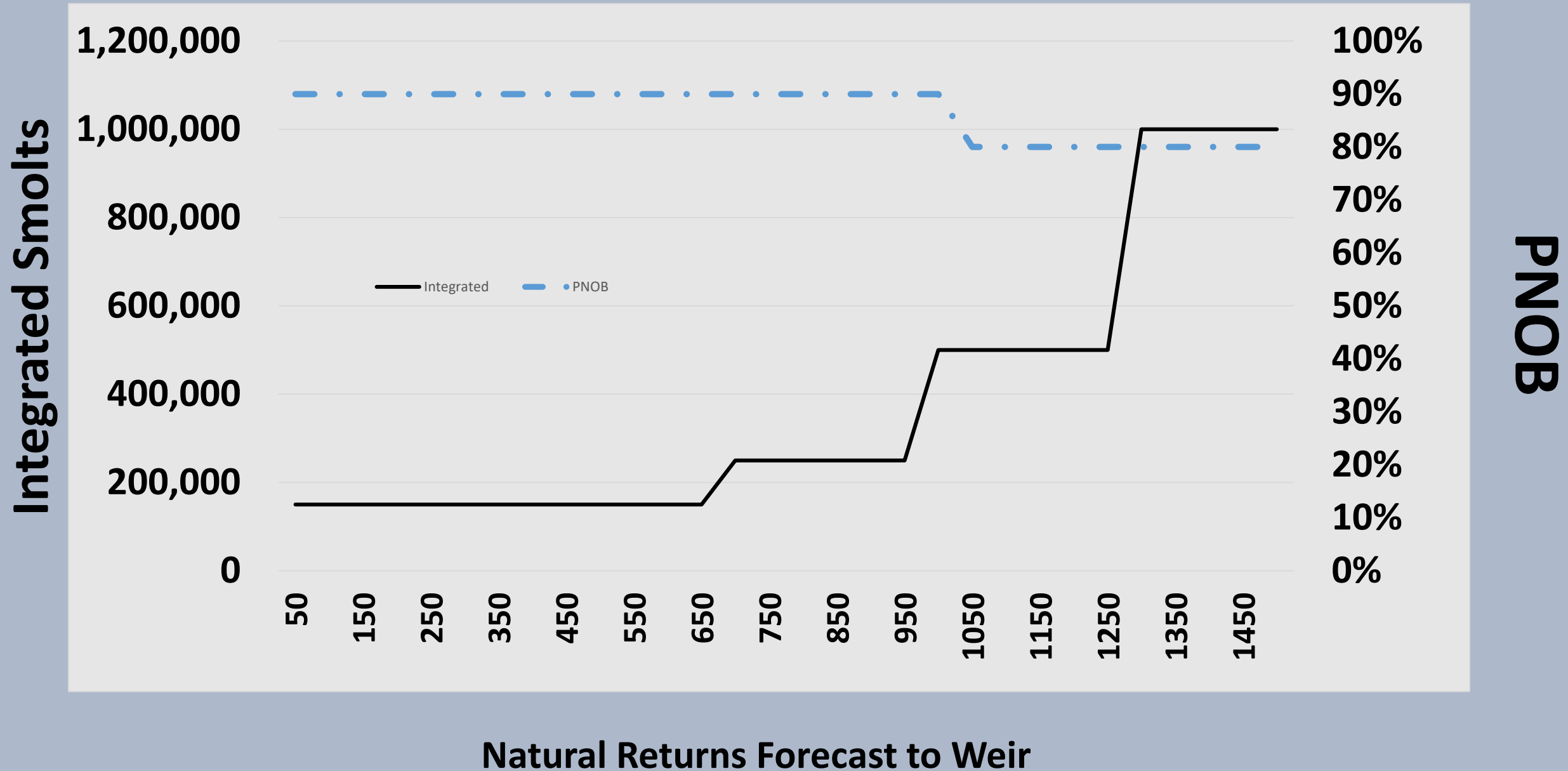
23% spawning habitat

High weir efficiency

*Recovery Target- Viable*



# Sliding Scale Integration- South Fork Salmon- 346





# Pahsimeroi Hatchery

1 million Smolts

790 miles

99% spawning habitat

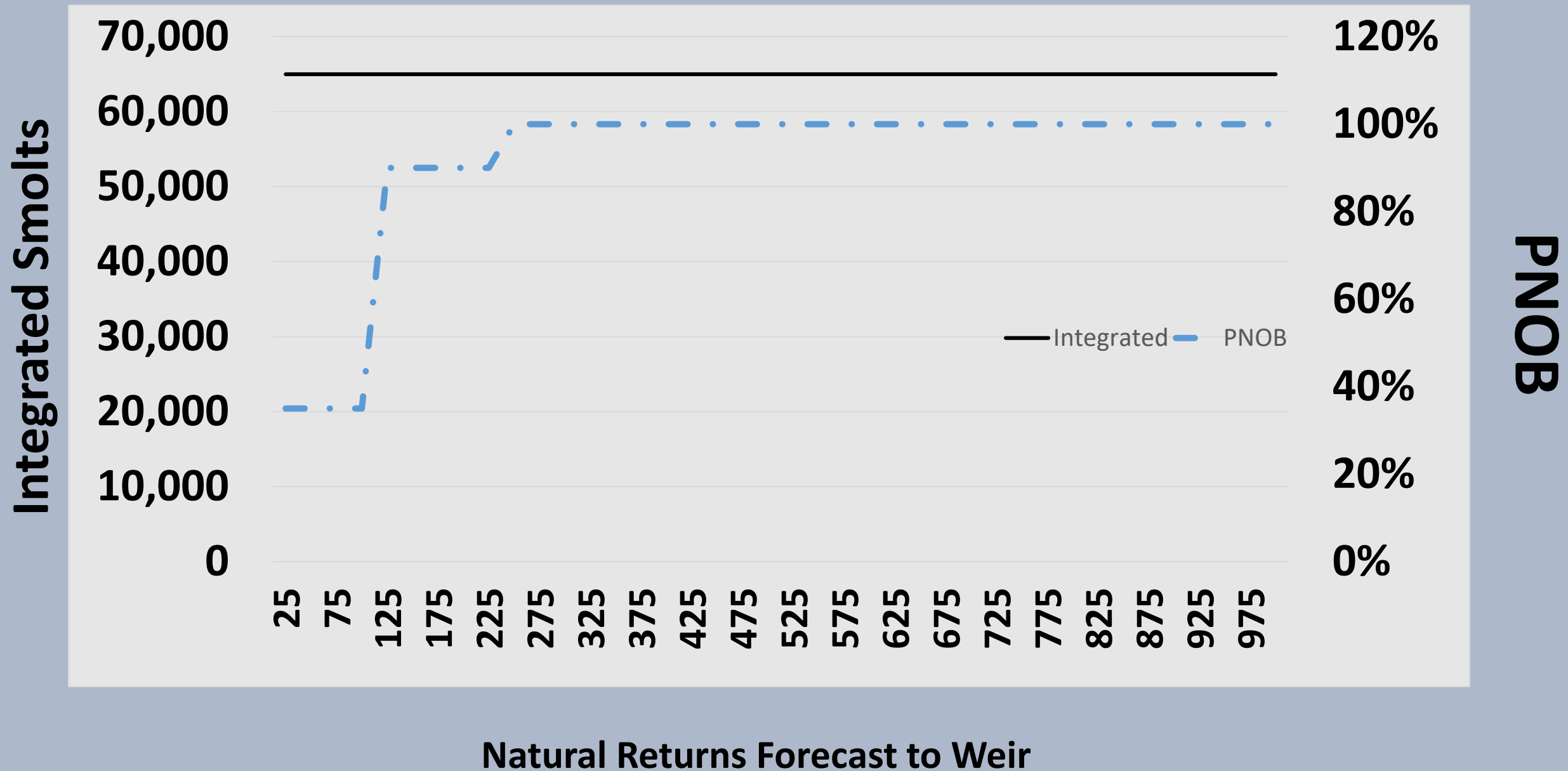
High weir efficiency

Integrated/Segregated

*Recovery Target- Viable*



# Sliding Scale Integration- Pahsimeroi- 18



# Adult Management



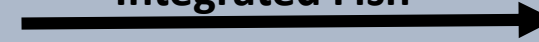
Wild Fish



Spawning in Wild  
Integrated Brood



Integrated Fish



Spawning in Wild  
Integrated Brood  
Segregated Brood  
Harvest



Segregated Fish



Harvest  
Segregated Brood  
Remove at Weir



# Future-?

Flexible scales to allow management

PHOS decreases

PNI increase

Maintain fishery benefits

